

Smartfuse™

EPOXY INDUSTRIAL ADHESIVE

- Range of hardener speeds to suit most application requirements
- Bonds multiple substrates
- Cross-market applications – Automotive, Transportation, Industrial, Construction
- Range of gap filling – Low (0.2mm) to High (20mm)
- Easy to apply – Manual or Pneumatic Dispense Guns, Bulk Dispensing Unit

INTRODUCTION

Gurit has established itself as a developer and innovator in the composites industry and positioned itself as the leading global supplier of composite materials, engineering services, tooling equipment, select parts and systems.

With over 30 years experience in the the formulation of advanced epoxy resins and practical application of composites across various market sectors, Gurit has now further enhanced its trusted adhesives range with the launch of Smartfuse™.

Smartfuse™ is a two component Epoxy Industrial Adhesive offering outstanding performance in numerous composite and non-composite bonding applications

| RESIN | HARDENER | WORKING TIME (POT-LIFE 100 G, MIXED IN AIR) | GEL TIME (10MM BEAD, MIXED IN AIR) | PAGE |
|---|----------|---|------------------------------------|------|
| Product Information, Instructions for Use and Health & Safety | | | | 2 |
| E1009 | E1009 | 6 minutes | 9 minutes | 3 |
| E2025 | E2025 | 26 minutes | 89 minutes | 4 |
| E2090 | E2090 | 88 minutes | 140 minutes | 5 |
| E2350 | E2350 | 360 minutes | 360 minutes | 6 |

PRODUCT INFORMATION

AVAILABILITY

The product is available in a number of formats please contact your local customer support or download the latest product catalogue available on www.gurit.com.

TRANSPORT & STORAGE

The resin and hardeners should be kept in securely closed containers during transport and storage. Any accidental spillage should be soaked up with sand, sawdust, cotton waste or any other absorbent material. The area should then be washed clean (see appropriate Safety Data Sheet).

| RESIN & HARDENER SHELF-LIFE | UNITS | 10 – 25°C |
|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|
| Smartfuse™ E1009 | months | 12 |
| Smartfuse™ E2025, E2090 & E2350 | months | 24 |

Storage should be in a warm dry place out of direct sunlight and protected from frost. The storage temperature should be kept constant between 10°C and 25°C, cyclic fluctuations in temperature can cause crystallization. Containers should be firmly closed. Hardeners, in particular, will suffer serious degradation if left exposed to air.

For more information on crystallization please refer to the Adhesives section on the Gurit website. (www.gurit.com)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

The product is optimised for use at 15 - 25°C. At lower temperatures the components thicken and may eventually become unworkable. To ensure accurate mixing and good workability pre-warm the resin & hardener as well as the surfaces to be bonded before use.

SURFACE PREPARATION

Before using the product ensure that surfaces to be bonded are clean, dry and dust-free. Prepare all surfaces by abrading with medium grit paper or other suitable abrasive, remove dust then wipe with acetone.

Metals/Plastics – ideal surface treatments can vary significantly, contact Gurit Technical Support for further advice.

Polyester or vinylester - ensure laminates are fully cured before bonding, then prepare as above.

Epoxy laminates - it is recommended to use a suitable Peel Ply as the last stage in their manufacture, otherwise prepare as above. Trials may be required to test Peel Ply suitability.

Ferrocement - etch with 5% solution of hydrochloric acid, wash with fresh water, then dry.

Timber - sand with abrasive paper across grain. Degrease oily timber with a fast evaporating solvent (e.g. acetone). For resinous or gummy timber, etch with 2% caustic soda solution, wash off with fresh water and dry.

MIXING & HANDLING

Gurit recommends mixing machine dispense. If mixing by hand, mix thoroughly for at least one minute, paying particular attention to the sides and bottom of the mixing vessel, to ensure no streaks remain. Once fully mixed the adhesive should have a uniform colour. Use from pot quickly to maximise resin working life.

CARTRIDGE USE

If dispensing product from twin cartridges with a mixing / dispensing head, please discard the first mix head length of resin and hardener components, prior to applying adhesive to the job, in order to ensure thorough mixing of the system.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

The following points must be considered:

1. Skin contact must be avoided by wearing protective gloves. Gurit recommends the use of disposable nitrile gloves for most applications. The use of barrier creams is not recommended, but to preserve skin condition a moisturising cream should be used after washing.
2. Overalls or other protective clothing should be worn when mixing, laminating or sanding. Contaminated work clothes should be thoroughly cleaned before re-use.
3. Eye protection should be worn if there is a risk of resin, hardener, solvent or dust entering the eyes. If this occurs flush the eye with water for 15 minutes, holding the eyelid open, and seek medical attention.
4. Ensure adequate ventilation in work areas. Respiratory protection should be worn if there is insufficient ventilation. Solvent vapours should not be inhaled as they can cause dizziness, headaches, loss of consciousness and can have long term health effects.
5. If the skin becomes contaminated, then the area must be immediately cleansed. The use of resin-removing cleansers is recommended. To finish, wash with soap and warm water. The use of solvents on the skin to remove resins etc must be avoided.
Washing should be part of routine practice:
 - before eating or drinking
 - before smoking
 - before using the lavatory
 - after finishing work
6. The inhalation of sanding dust should be avoided and if it settles on the skin then it should be washed off. After more extensive sanding operations a shower/bath and hair wash is advised.

APPLICABLE RISK & SAFETY PHRASES

Gurit produces a separate full Safety Data Sheet for all hazardous products. Please ensure that you have the correct SDS to hand for the materials you are using before commencing work.

SMARTFUSE™ E1009

This one page product summary is intended for use in conjunction with further advice provided under the Instructions for Use section and contains data generated from single batch testing and does not constitute a specification.

MIXING AND HANDLING

| PROPERTY | UNITS | E1009 RESIN | E1009 HARDENER | MIXED SYSTEM | TEST METHOD |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Appearance - Colour | Description | Black | Dark Blue | Black | - |
| Appearance - Form | Description | Thixotropic Paste | | | - |
| Mix Ratio by Weight | Parts by weight | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Mix Ratio by Volume | Parts by volume | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Density at 21°C | g/cm ³ | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | ISO 1183-1B |

PROCESSING PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | UNITS | AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: 21 – 23°C | | | TEST STANDARD |
|---|---------|--------------------------------|--|--|---------------|
| Working Time (pot-life 100 g, mixed in air) | minutes | 6 | | | - |
| Gel Time (10mm bead, mixed in air) | minutes | 9 | | | - |
| Time to Green Strength (1 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 1 | | | ISO 4587 |
| Time to Strength (10 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 6 | | | ISO 4587 |

ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| METAL SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | ROLLED STEEL | STAINLESS-STEEL | ALUMINIUM | GLASS FRP | CARBON FRP | TEST STANDARD |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Lap Shear Strength** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 24* | 13 | 8 | 10 | 14 | ISO 4587 |
| Cleavage Strength** | F_{cleavage} | kN | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | BS 5350 Part C1 |
| PLASTIC SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | POLYAMIDE | POLYCARBONATE | ACRYLIC | ABS | PVC | TEST STANDARD |
| Lap Shear Strength*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 (2 / 5 substrate failures) | ISO 4587 |
| DISSIMILAR SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | CFRP TO MILD STEEL | CFRP TO STAINLESS-STEEL | CFRP TO ALUMINIUM | TEST STANDARD | | |
| Lap Shear Strength** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 13 | 13 | 10 | ISO 4587 | | |

CONDITIONED STEEL LAPSHEAR ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| CONDITIONING MEDIUM | SYMBOL | UNITS | 30 DAYS @ 23°C | 60 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 60°C | 60 DAYS @ 80°C | 90 DAYS @ 90°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Distilled Water | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 11*** | 10*** | 12*** | 2.0** | - | 2.0** | ISO 4587 |
| Petrol*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 16 | 20 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Diesel*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Acetic Acid, 10%*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 8.5 | 9.8 | 12 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Lubricating Oil*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 17 | 15 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Paraffin*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 15 | 16 | 15 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Anti-freeze*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 16 | 18 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Hot-air** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | ISO 4587 |

| CONDITIONING TEMPERATURE | SYMBOL | UNITS | -40°C | -20° | 0°C | 23°C | 40°C | 60°C | 80°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|---------------|
| Strength Steel to Steel** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 7.7 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 22 | 9.3 | 1.3 | ISO 4587 |

CURED MECHANICAL AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | SYMBOL | UNITS | POST-CURED 16HRS at 40°C** | POST-CURED 16HRS at 50°C*** | TEST STANDARD |
|------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Glass Transition Temperature | T_{g1} | °C | 49 | - | ISO 6721 (DMA) |
| Tensile Strength | σ_T | MPa | 40 | 47 | ISO 527-2 |
| Tensile Modulus | E_T | GPa | 2.2 | 2.7 | ISO 527-2 |
| 3-point Flexural Strength | σ_F | MPa | 76 | 73 | ISO 178 |
| 3-point Flexural Modulus | E_F | GPa | 2.3 | 2.4 | ISO 178 |

*BS5350 part C5

**initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 40°C

***initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 50°C

SMARTFUSE™ E2025

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MIXING AND HANDLING

| PROPERTY | UNITS | E2025 RESIN | E2025 HARDENER | MIXED SYSTEM | TEST METHOD |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Appearance - Colour | Description | Black | Pink | Black | - |
| Appearance - Form | Description | Thixotropic Paste | | | |
| Mix Ratio by Weight | Parts by weight | 100 | 47 | - | - |
| Mix Ratio by Volume | Parts by volume | 100 | 50 | - | - |
| Density at 21°C | g/cm ³ | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.14 | ISO 1183-1B |

PROCESSING PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | UNITS | AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: 21 – 23°C | | | TEST STANDARD |
|---|---------|--------------------------------|--|--|---------------|
| Working Time (pot-life 100 g, mixed in air) | minutes | 26 | | | - |
| Gel Time (10mm bead, mixed in air) | minutes | 89 | | | - |
| Time to Green Strength (1 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 5 | | | ISO 4587 |
| Time to Strength (10 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 9 | | | ISO 4587 |

ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| METAL SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | ROLLED STEEL | STAINLESS-STEEL | ALUMINIUM | GLASS FRP | CARBON FRP | TEST STANDARD |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| Lap Shear Strength** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 29* | 20 | 11 | 29 | 28 | ISO 4587 |
| Cleavage Strength** | F_{cleavage} | kN | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | BS 5350 Part C1 |

| PLASTIC SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | POLYAMIDE | POLYCARBONATE | ACRYLIC | ABS | PVC | TEST STANDARD |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Lap Shear Strength*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 2.6 | 4.6 (3 / 5 substrate failures) | 4.4 (4 / 5 substrate failures) | 3.7 | 3.5 (4 / 5 substrate failures) | ISO 4587 |

| DISSIMILAR SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | CFRP TO MILD STEEL | CFRP TO STAINLESS-STEEL | CFRP TO ALUMINIUM | TEST STANDARD |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Lap Shear Strength** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 29 | 25 | 26 | ISO 4587 |

CONDITIONED STEEL LAPSHEAR ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| CONDITIONING MEDIUM | SYMBOL | UNITS | 30 DAYS @ 23°C | 60 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 60°C | 60 DAYS @ 80°C | 90 DAYS @ 90°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Distilled Water | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 15*** | 15*** | 12*** | 18** | - | 12** | ISO 4587 |
| Petrol*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 25 | 27 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Diesel*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 26 | 25 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Acetic Acid, 10%*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 12 | 11 | 12 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Lubricating Oil*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 28 | 22 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Paraffin*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 26 | 26 | 25 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Anti-freeze*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 23 | 19 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Hot-air** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | - | - | - | - | 36 | - | ISO 4587 |

| CONDITIONING TEMPERATURE | SYMBOL | UNITS | -40°C | -20° | 0°C | 23°C | 40°C | 60°C | 80°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|---------------|
| Strength Steel to Steel** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 14 | 16 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 7.0 | 2.7 | ISO 4587 |

CURED MECHANICAL AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | SYMBOL | UNITS | POST-CURED 16HRS at 40°C** | POST-CURED 16HRS at 50°C*** | TEST STANDARD |
|------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Glass Transition Temperature | T_{g1} | °C | 61 | - | ISO 6721 (DMA) |
| Tensile Strength | σ_T | MPa | 41 | 47 | ISO 527-2 |
| Tensile Modulus | E_T | GPa | 2.8 | 2.9 | ISO 527-2 |
| 3-point Flexural Strength | σ_F | MPa | 83 | 83 | ISO 178 |
| 3-point Flexural Modulus | E_F | GPa | 2.8 | 2.7 | ISO 178 |

*BS5350 part C5

**initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 40°C

***initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 50°C

SMARTFUSE™ E2090

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MIXING AND HANDLING

| PROPERTY | UNITS | E2090 RESIN | E2090 HARDENER | MIXED SYSTEM | TEST METHOD |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Appearance - Colour | Description | Black | Grey | Black | - |
| Appearance - Form | Description | Thixotropic Paste | | | |
| Mix Ratio by Weight | Parts by weight | 100 | 46 | - | - |
| Mix Ratio by Volume | Parts by volume | 100 | 50 | - | - |
| Density at 21°C | g/cm ³ | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.14 | ISO 1183-1B |

PROCESSING PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | UNITS | AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: 21 – 23°C | | | TEST STANDARD |
|---|---------|--------------------------------|--|--|---------------|
| Working Time (pot-life 100 g, mixed in air) | minutes | 88 | | | - |
| Gel Time (10mm bead, mixed in air) | minutes | 140 | | | - |
| Time to Green Strength (1 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 10 | | | ISO 4587 |
| Time to Strength (10 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 16 | | | ISO 4587 |

ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| METAL SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | ROLLED STEEL | STAINLESS-STEEL | ALUMINIUM | GLASS FRP | CARBON FRP | TEST STANDARD |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Lap Shear Strength** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 27* | 20 | 11 | 29 | 30 | ISO 4587 |
| Cleavage Strength** | F_{cleavage} | kN | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | BS 5350 Part C1 |
| PLASTIC SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | POLYAMIDE | POLYCARBONATE | ACRYLIC | ABS | PVC | TEST STANDARD |
| Lap Shear Strength*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 2.4 | 8.0 (5 / 5 substrate failures) | 4.4 (4 / 5 substrate failures) | 5.9 (4 / 5 substrate failures) | 4.1 (3 / 5 substrate failures) | ISO 4587 |
| DISSIMILAR SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | CFRP TO MILD STEEL | CFRP TO STAINLESS-STEEL | CFRP TO ALUMINIUM | | TEST STANDARD | |
| Lap Shear Strength** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 29 | 29 | 29 | | ISO 4587 | |

CONDITIONED STEEL LAPSHEAR ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| CONDITIONING MEDIUM | SYMBOL | UNITS | 30 DAYS @ 23°C | 60 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 60°C | 60 DAYS @ 80°C | 90 DAYS @ 90°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Distilled Water** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 18*** | 17*** | 15*** | 28** | - | 20** | ISO 4587 |
| Petrol*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 28 | 25 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Diesel*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 25 | 26 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Acetic Acid, 10%*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 14 | 11 | 13 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Lubricating Oil*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 27 | 28 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Paraffin*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 27 | 27 | 26 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Anti-freeze*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 23 | 21 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Hot-air** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | - | - | - | - | 36 | - | ISO 4587 |

| CONDITIONING TEMPERATURE | SYMBOL | UNITS | -40°C | -20° | 0°C | 23°C | 40°C | 60°C | 80°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|---------------|
| Strength Steel to Steel** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 21 | 24 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 8.9 | 1.7 | ISO 4587 |

CURED MECHANICAL AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | SYMBOL | UNITS | POST-CURED 16HRS at 40°C** | POST-CURED 16HRS at 50°C*** | TEST STANDARD |
|------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Glass Transition Temperature | T_{g1} | °C | 61 | - | ISO 6721 (DMA) |
| Tensile Strength | σ_T | MPa | 40 | 47 | ISO 527-2 |
| Tensile Modulus | E_T | GPa | 3.1 | 3.2 | ISO 527-2 |
| 3-point Flexural Strength | σ_F | MPa | 79 | 85 | ISO 178 |
| 3-point Flexural Modulus | E_F | GPa | 2.9 | 3.0 | ISO 178 |

*BS5350 part C5

**initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 40°C

***initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 50°C

SMARTFUSE™ E2350

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MIXING AND HANDLING

| PROPERTY | UNITS | E2350 RESIN | E2350 HARDENER | MIXED SYSTEM | TEST METHOD |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Appearance - Colour | Description | Black | Blue | Black | - |
| Appearance - Form | Description | Thixotropic Paste | | | |
| Mix Ratio by Weight | Parts by weight | 100 | 44 | - | - |
| Mix Ratio by Volume | Parts by volume | 100 | 50 | - | - |
| Density at 21°C | g/cm ³ | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.13 | ISO 1183-1B |

PROCESSING PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | UNITS | AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: 21 – 23°C | | TEST STANDARD |
|---|---------|--------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Working Time (pot-life 100 g, mixed in air) | minutes | 360 | | - |
| Gel Time (10mm bead, mixed in air) | minutes | 360 | | - |
| Time to Green Strength (1 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 13 | | ISO 4587 |
| Time to Strength (10 MPa Lap Shear) | hours | 18 | | ISO 4587 |

ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| METAL SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | ROLLED STEEL | STAINLESS-STEEL | ALUMINIUM | GLASS FRP | CARBON FRP | TEST STANDARD |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Lap Shear Strength** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 35* | 24 | 12 | TBD | TBD | ISO 4587 |
| Cleavage Strength** | F_{cleavage} | kN | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | BS 5350 Part C1 |
| PLASTIC SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | POLYAMIDE | POLYCARBONATE | ACRYLIC | ABS | PVC | TEST STANDARD |
| Lap Shear Strength*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 2.3 | 7.3 (4 / 5 substrate failures) | 6.3 (5 / 5 substrate failures) | 5.1 | 4.2 (4 / 5 substrate failures) | ISO 4587 |
| DISSIMILAR SUBSTRATES | SYMBOL | UNITS | CFRP TO MILD STEEL | CFRP TO STAINLESS-STEEL | CFRP TO ALUMINIUM | TEST STANDARD | | |
| Lap Shear Strength** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 29 | 24 | 22 | ISO 4587 | | |

CONDITIONED STEEL LAPSHEAR ADHESIVE PERFORMANCE

| CONDITIONING MEDIUM | SYMBOL | UNITS | 30 DAYS @ 23°C | 60 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 23°C | 90 DAYS @ 60°C | 60 DAYS @ 80°C | 90 DAYS @ 90°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Distilled Water** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 14*** | 16*** | 14*** | 15** | - | 22** | ISO 4587 |
| Petrol*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Diesel*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 24 | 23 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Acetic Acid, 10%*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 12 | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Lubricating Oil*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 23 | 25 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Paraffin*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 26 | 25 | 25 | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Anti-freeze*** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | 21 | 19 | - | - | - | - | ISO 4587 |
| Hot-air** | $\tau_{\text{lap shear}}$ | MPa | - | - | - | - | 33 | - | ISO 4587 |

| CONDITIONING TEMPERATURE | SYMBOL | UNITS | -40°C | -20° | 0°C | 23°C | 40°C | 60°C | 80°C | TEST STANDARD |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|---------------|
| Strength Steel to Steel** | τ_{steel} | MPa | 20 | 17 | 20 | 35 | 28 | 12 | 1.6 | ISO 4587 |

CURED MECHANICAL AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

| PROPERTY | SYMBOL | UNITS | POST-CURED 16HRS at 40°C** | POST-CURED 16HRS at 50°C*** | TEST STANDARD |
|------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Glass Transition Temperature | T_{g1} | °C | 58 | - | ISO 6721 (DMA) |
| Tensile Strength | σ_T | MPa | 44 | 45 | ISO 527-2 |
| Tensile Modulus | E_T | GPa | 3.1 | 3.1 | ISO 527-2 |
| 3-point Flexural Strength | σ_F | MPa | 86 | 84 | ISO 178 |
| 3-point Flexural Modulus | E_F | GPa | 2.9 | 2.9 | ISO 178 |

*BS5350 part C5

**initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 40°C

***initial cure: 24 hrs at 21°C + post-cure: 16 hrs at 50°C

NOTICE

All advice, instruction or recommendation is given in good faith but the Company only warrants that advice in writing is given with reasonable skill and care. No further duty or responsibility is accepted by the Company. All advice is given subject to the terms and conditions of sale, (the Conditions), which are available on request from the Company or may be viewed at the Company's Website: www.gurit.com/terms-and-conditions.aspx.

The Company strongly recommends that Customers make test panels and conduct appropriate testing of any goods or materials supplied by the Company to ensure that they are suitable for the Customer's planned application. Such testing should include testing under conditions as close as possible to those to which the final component may be subjected. The Company specifically excludes any warranty of fitness for purpose of the goods other than as set out in writing by the Company. The Company reserves the right to change specifications and prices without notice and Customers should satisfy themselves that information relied on by the Customer is that which is currently published by the Company on its website. Any queries may be addressed to the Technical Services Department.

Gurit are continuously reviewing and updating literature. Please ensure that you have the current version, by contacting Gurit Marketing Communications or your sales contact and quoting the revision number in the bottom left-hand corner of this page.

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